

## Policies

Country: FINLAND

Reporting Year: 2013

## National Systems

Policy		(Yes;Partially;No)
Q14	Has your Country implemented a national policy for radioactive waste management?	Yes
Comment # 9661: Policies National Systems-Policy		
Ref. to Decision in Principle of 10th November 1983 by the Government on the Objectives to be Observed in Carrying out Research, Surveys and Planning in the Field of Nuclear Waste Management.		

Strategies		(Yes;Partially;No)
Q15	Has your country developed strategies to implement a national policy?	Yes
Comment # 9662: Policies National Systems-Strategies		
Ref. to Decision in Principle of 10th November 1983 by the Government on the Objectives to be Observed in Carrying out Research, Surveys and Planning in the Field of Nuclear Waste Management.		

Requirements		(Yes;Partially;No)
Q17	identified the parties involved in the different steps of radioactive waste management	Yes
Q18	specified a rational set of safety, radiological and environmental protection objectives	Yes
Q19	implemented a mechanism to identify existing and anticipated radioactive wastes	Yes
Q20	implemented controls over radioactive waste generation	Yes
Q21	identified available methods and facilities to process, store and dispose of radioactive waste on an appropriate time-scale	Yes
Q22	taken into account interdependencies among all steps in radioactive waste generation and management	Yes
Q23	implemented appropriate research and development to support the operational and regulatory needs	Yes
Q24	implemented a funding structure and the allocation of resources that are essential for radioactive waste management	Yes
Q25	implemented formal mechanisms for disseminating information to the public and for public consultation	Yes

Comment # 9663: Policies National Systems-Requirements

Ref. to Nuclear Energy Act (990/1987), Nuclear Energy Decree (161/1988), Decree on the State Nuclear Waste Management Fund (162/1988), Act on Third Party Liability (484/1972), Decree on the Implementation of Third Party Liability (486/1972), Radiation Act (592/1991), Radiation Decree (1512/1991), Act on the Finnish Centre for Radiation and Nuclear Safety (1069/1983) and Decree on the Finnish Centre for Radiation and Nuclear Safety (1618/1997).

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	Responsibilities	(Complete;Incomplete)
Q28	establish and implement a legal framework for the management of radioactive waste	Complete
Q29	establish or designate a regulatory body that has the responsibility for carrying out the regulatory function with regard to safety and the protection of human health and the environment.	Complete
Q30	define the responsibilities of waste generators and operators of waste management facilities	Complete
Q31	provide for adequate resources	Complete
Q33	enforce compliance with regulatory requirements	Complete
Q34	implement the licensing process	Complete
Q35	advise the government	Complete
Q37	identify an acceptable destination for the radioactive waste	Complete
Q114	comply with legal requirements	Complete

Comment # 9664: Policies National Systems-Responsibilities

Ref. to Nuclear Energy Act (990/1987), Nuclear Energy Decree (161/1988), Decree on the State Nuclear Waste Management Fund (162/1988), Act on Third Party Liability (484/1972), Decree on the Implementation of Third Party Liability (486/1972), Radiation Act (592/1991), Radiation Decree (1512/1991), Act on the Finnish Centre for Radiation and Nuclear Safety (1069/1983) and Decree on the Finnish Centre for Radiation and Nuclear Safety (1618/1997).

	Activities	(Yes;Partially;No)
Q43	perform safety and environmental impact assessments for radioactive waste management facilities	Yes
Q44	ensure adequate radiation protection for workers, the general public and the environment	Yes
Q45	ensure suitable staff, equipment, facilities, training and operating procedures are available to perform the safe radioactive waste management steps	Yes
Q46	establish and implement a quality assurance programme for the radioactive waste generated or its processing, storage and disposal	Yes
Q47	establish and keep records of appropriate information regarding the generation, processing, storage and disposal of radioactive waste, including an inventory of radioactive waste	Yes
Q48	provide surveillance and control of activities involving radioactive waste as required by the regulatory body	Yes
Q49	collect, analyze and, as appropriate, share operational experience to ensure continued safety improvements in radioactive waste management	Yes
Q50	conduct or otherwise ensure appropriate research and development to support operational needs in radioactive waste management	Yes

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Clearance		(Yes;No)
Q128	Does your country have "clearly defined clearance levels based on radiological criteria, with policy statements that material below those levels can be recycled or disposed of with non-radioactive wastes"?	Yes
Q129	Has your country ever used a "case-by-case" approach to clearing radioactive wastes (excluding spent/disused sealed radioactive sources)?	Yes
Q130	Has your country ever used clearance levels to dispose of, reuse or recycle radioactive waste as non-radioactive waste or as a non-radioactive resource (excluding spent/disused sealed radioactive sources)?	Yes

Comment # 9691: Policies National Systems-Clearance

YVL 8.2 Guide.

## Disposal Facilities

Licensing		(Yes - All;Yes - Some;No)
Q53	Environmental Assessment (EA)	No
Q54	Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)	Yes - All
Q55	Performance Assessment (PA)	Yes - All
Q56	Quality Assurance (QA)	Yes - All
Q57	Safety Assessment (SA)	Yes - All
Q59	If Quality Assurance is part of your Country's current, waste disposal facility licensing policy, does the QA Program conform to international standards (such as the ISO9000 series)?	Yes - All

Comment # 114: EIS

is called Environmental Impact Assessment

Comment # 115: PA

PA is part of the SA.

Operation		(Yes - All;Yes - Some;No)
Q60	Does your Country have formal, documented waste acceptance criteria for its operating or proposed disposal facilities?	Yes - Some

Comment # 9685: Policies Disposal Facilities-Operation

Two operating disposal facilities for LILW exist. Regulatory guides include general criteria for waste packages to be disposed of. The FSAR's of the disposal facilities include waste package specifications which are to be approved by the regulator.

Post-Closure		(Yes;No)
Q61	Does your Country have any written policies to address the maintenance of records that describe the design, location and inventory of waste disposal facilities?	Yes
Q62	If the answer to the previous question was YES, does your Country have any policies, laws or regulations that prescribe what records are to be maintained?	Yes
Q63	Does your Country have any written policies to address active institutional controls or passive institutional controls, such as monitoring or access restrictions?	No

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## Processing/Storage

Policies/Procedures		(Yes;No)
Q73	waste sorting/segregation	Yes
Q74	waste minimization	Yes
Q75	waste storage	Yes
Q76	processing and/or storing and/or disposing of nuclear fuel cycle waste separately from non-nuclear fuel cycle waste (also known as nuclear applications waste)	No
Q78	Does your country have any legislation, regulation, or policy that waste processing must take place prior to storage (see following note)	No

Implementation		(Yes;No)
Q80	In your Country are there any waste processing facilities at the same location where the waste is generated?	Yes
Q81	In your Country are there any centralized waste processing facilities?	No
Q82	In your Country are there any mobile waste processing facilities?	No

Comment # 116: mobile waste processing facility

Finland has a mobile waste processing facility (NURES) which is used only at the Loviisa NPP site.

Foreign		(Yes;No)
Q121	Has your country sent any wastes or spent fuel to another country for processing (reprocessing for fuel)?	No
Q124	Has your country accepted any wastes or spent fuel from another country for processing (reprocessing for fuel)?	No

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## Spent/Disused SRS

Registration		(Yes;No)
Q84	Is there a national level registry?	Yes
Q85	If answer was yes, is the registry used only for disused/spent SRS?	No
Q87	Are there regional-level registries (one or more)?	No
Q90	Are there local-level registries (one or more)?	No

Procedures		(Yes;No)
Q91	Does your Country have documented procedures in place to ensure that sealed radioactive sources (SRS) are transferred to secure facilities in a timely manner after their user declares them to be spent?	Yes

Comment # 117: Documented procedures

ST 5.1 Guide.

Agreements		(Yes;No)
Q93	Government to Government agreements	No
Q94	Government - Supplier agreements	No
Q95	Supplier-User agreements	Yes
Q97	Do any agreements include suppliers that are outside of your Country?	Yes

Comment # 9686: Policies Spent SRS-Agreements

Sealed sources are not manufactured in Finland but all are imported, thus the agreements are between Finnish users and foreign manufacturers.

Release / Disposal		(Yes;No)
Q99	Does your Country have any regulations to free-release spent sealed radioactive sources (SRS)?	Yes
Q100	Has your Country disposed of spent SRS in existing disposal facilities for LILW or HLW waste?	No
Q101	Does your Country plan to dispose of spent SRS in existing or planned disposal facilities for LILW or HLW waste?	Yes
Q102	Has your Country implemented dedicated disposal facilities for spent SRS?	No
Q103	Does your Country have plans to implement dedicated disposal facilities for spent SRS?	No

Comment # 118: Regulations for free-release SRS

ST 6.2 Guide.

Comment # 9687: Policies Spent SRS-Release / Disposal

Spent sealed sources with activity inventories below specified limits will be disposed of with LILW from NPPs.

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**Import-Export****Radioactive Waste****(Yes;No)**

Q104 Does your Country have laws or Regulations restricting either the import or export of radioactive waste (excluding spent fuel)? Yes

Comment # 9665: Policies Import-Export-Radioactive Waste

Also import/export of spent fuel is prohibited by the law.

**Spent Fuel****(Yes;No)**

Q105 Does your Country have laws or Regulations restricting either the import or export of spent fuel? Yes

**Liquid HLW****Storage****(Yes;No)**

Q106 Does your Country have high-level liquid wastes in storage? No

**UMMT****Responsibility****(Yes;No)**

Q110 Does your Country have any Uranium Mine and Mill Tailings sites that do not have a designated authority to manage them? No

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## Decommissioning

Funding		(Yes - All;Yes - Some;No)
Q111	Does your Country require that funds should be set aside in support of future waste management activities, such as decommissioning activities?	Yes - All

Facilities		(Yes;No)
Q119	Does Your Country have any nuclear fuel cycle facilities?	Yes
Q120	Does Your Country have any nuclear applications facilities (non fuel cycle facilities)?	Yes

Comment **# 9688: Policies Decommissioning-Facilities**

Nuclear fuel cycle facilities: FiR, NPPs and related spent fuel and waste management facilities.

Non-fuel cycle facilities: particle accelerators, radiochemical laboratories, hot cell for material testing

Timeframe		(Yes - All;Yes - Some;No)
Q112	Does your Country require a time frame for the decommissioning of nuclear fuel cycle facilities once these facilities cease operation?	No
Q113	Does your Country require a time frame for the decommissioning of non-nuclear fuel cycle facilities once these facilities cease operation?	No

Comment **# 9689: Policies Decommissioning-Timeframe**

Time frames of decommission for nuclear fuel cycle facilities are included in periodically updated decommissioning plans, which are reviewed by the regulator.

Comment **# 9690: Policies Decommissioning-Timeframe**

For non nuclear fuel cycle facilities is applied case-by-case judgement.